

Some references for the MVPA EPOS course

Below some references that were covered during the lectures I gave. This is of course by no means a complete, or even a comprehensive list, these are just articles that I used to illustrate the history of EEG/MVPA and power of various multivariate approaches. For each article I very briefly explain why this paper is relevant.

Basics

- Fahrenfort, J. J., van Driel, J., van Gaal, S., & Olivers, C. N. L. (2018). From ERPs to MVPA Using the Amsterdam Decoding and Modeling Toolbox (ADAM). *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 12. <http://doi.org/10.3389/fnins.2018.00368>
→ explains some MVPA concepts and covers the ADAM toolbox in detail
- Grootswagers, T., Wardle, S. G., & Carlson, T. A. (2017). Decoding Dynamic Brain Patterns from Evoked Responses: A Tutorial on Multivariate Pattern Analysis Applied to Time Series Neuroimaging Data. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 29(4), 677–697. http://doi.org/10.1162/jocn_a_01068
→ explains MVPA in the context of EEG and gives an overview of the effect of various preprocessing parameters on MVPA results

Methods in MVPA

- Fahrenfort, J. J., Grubert, A., Olivers, C. N. L., & Eimer, M. (2017). Multivariate EEG analyses support high-resolution tracking of feature-based attentional selection. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 1886. <http://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-01911-0>
→ Demonstration of forward encoding models in EEG
- King, J. R., & Dehaene, S. (2014). Characterizing the dynamics of mental representations: the temporal generalization method. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 18(4), 203–210. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2014.01.002>
→ Review and explanation of the temporal generalization method
- Haufe, S., Meinecke, F., Goergen, K., Daehne, S., Haynes, J.-D., Blankertz, B., & Bießsgmann, F. (2014). On the interpretation of weight vectors of linear models in multivariate neuroimaging. *NeuroImage*, 87, 96–110. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2013.10.067>
→ Paper describing how you can transform backward decoding weights into forward weights that are interpretable in terms of neural activity
- Grootswagers, T., Cichy, R. M., & Carlson, T. A. (2018). Finding decodable information that can be read out in behaviour. *NeuroImage*, 179, 252–262. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2018.06.022>
→ Illustration of how the distance to the decision boundary in multivariate space can be used to link single trial brain measures to behavior (e.g. to reaction times or confidence)
- Cichy, R. M., Pantazis, D., & Oliva, A. (2014). Resolving human object recognition in space and time. *Nature Neuroscience*, 17(3), 455–462. <http://doi.org/10.1038/nn.3635>
→ First illustration showing how one can use RDMs to map the high temporal resolution of EEG/MEG data onto the high spatial resolution of fMRI

(continued on next page)

History and context of EEG and MVPA

- La Vaque, T. J. (1999). The History of EEG Hans Berger. *Journal of Neurotherapy*, 3(2), 1–9. http://doi.org/10.1300/J184v03n02_01
→ *recommended read, really nice story about the history of EEG / life of Hans Berger*
- Haxby, J. V., Gobbini, M. I., Furey, M. L., Ishai, A., Schouten, J. L., & Pietrini, P. (2001). Distributed and overlapping representations of faces and objects in ventral temporal cortex. *Science*, 293(5539), 2425–2430. <http://doi.org/10.1126/science.1063736>
→ *one of the first convincing illustrations of the power of MVPA in fMRI*
- Kriegeskorte, N., Mur, M., Ruff, D. A., Kiani, R., Bodurka, J., Esteky, H., et al. (2008). Matching Categorical Object Representations in Inferior Temporal Cortex of Man and Monkey. *Neuron*, 60(6), 1126–1141. <http://doi.org/10.1016/J.Neuron.2008.10.043>
→ *first illustration of mapping multivariate informational structures between species using RDMs*
- Cox, D. D., & Savoy, R. L. (2003). Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) “brain reading”: detecting and classifying distributed patterns of fMRI activity in human visual cortex. *Neuroimage*, 19(2 Pt 1), 261–270. [http://doi.org/10.1016/S1053-8119\(03\)00049-1](http://doi.org/10.1016/S1053-8119(03)00049-1)
→ *Explanation of linear and nonlinear separability in multivariate space*
- Peters, B. O., Pfurtscheller, G., & Flyvbjerg, H. (1998). Mining multi-channel EEG for its information content: an ANN-based method for a brain–computer interface. *Neural Networks*, 11(7), 1429–1433. [http://doi.org/10.1016/S0893-6080\(98\)00060-4](http://doi.org/10.1016/S0893-6080(98)00060-4)
→ *Early illustration of the promise of multivariate methods in BCIs*

Multiple comparisons correction

- Maris, E., & Oostenveld, R. (2007). Nonparametric statistical testing of EEG- and MEG-data. *Journal of Neuroscience Methods*, 164(1), 177–190. <http://doi.org/10.1016/J.Jneumeth.2007.03.024>
→ *Explanation of cluster-based permutation testing to correct for multiple comparisons*
- Benjamini, Y., & Hochberg, Y. (1995). Controlling the False Discovery Rate: A Practical and Powerful Approach to Multiple Testing. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society. Series B (Methodological)*, 57(1), 289–300. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2346101>
→ *Explanation of FDR correction for multiple comparisons*